

### Developing Middle School Ensemble Sound: A Multi-Year Guide

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# Developing Middle School Ensemble Sound: a Multi-Year Guide

One approach to developing intonation awareness, color, balance, and blend in middle school band

#### **Basic Philosophy for Ensemble Development**

- The Goal Sound the SAME
  - "Conforming in every detail; not different"
- What The 4 "Ts"
  - o Tone
  - $\circ$  Tuning
  - o Time
  - o Touch
- How Levels of Listening
  - o #1 Individual
  - o #2 Section
  - o #3 Color Groups
  - o #4 Full Ensemble

#### It starts with your beginners! Develop players!

- Basic Fundamentals and Objective-based Learning
- Daily drill concept
- Intonation with beginners
- Blend with beginners
- Balance with beginners

#### Year-at-a-Glance for Development of the Ensemble Sound (Years 2 and 3)

- 1<sup>st</sup> Six Weeks
  - Concepts/Vocabulary Related to Ensemble sound
    - Breathing
    - Singing
    - Parts of the Note
    - Articulation and Releases
    - Level 2 Listening
    - Tuning Basics and Pitch Manipulation
  - o Individual Development
    - Establish daily routines for individual instruments
    - All-Region etudes
    - Scales/technique
    - Unison duet/trio (homogeneous)
  - Full Ensemble Development
    - Split as much as possible!
    - Development of "choirs"
  - Daily Drill Exercises
    - 8-Beat air/tone (Concert F)
    - Breathing exercises
    - Block F air, sing, play
    - Passing 4s
    - Articulation exercise
    - Long tone or flow study
  - Music Selection WW, Brass, Percussion Ensembles
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Six Weeks
  - New concepts/vocabulary and added drill
    - 8 Beat air/tone one octave
    - Level 3 listening
    - F-Grid rows, color groups, first chairs
    - Octave tuning and balance exercise
    - Expanded articulation exercise w/ style

- Add in from the bottom
- Add in from the top
- o Individual development
  - More region music and scales
  - Chord tuning in sections
  - Chorale in sections
- Full ensemble development
  - Continue splits as much as possible
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Six Weeks
  - New concepts/vocabulary and added drill
    - Music-specific breathing, articulation, balance and color drills
    - Chord tuning exercise sing and play
    - Chorale development sing and play
    - Articulation exercise on chords
  - Individual development
    - Chorale quartets, trios, etc. (heterogeneous)
- 4<sup>th</sup> Six Weeks
  - New concepts/vocabulary and added drill
    - Chorale transcribed in the keys of contest music
    - Chord tuning exercise specific to contest music (keys)
    - Snippets and style exercises specific to contest music
- 5<sup>th</sup> Six Weeks and Beyond
  - o Continue to refine concepts and approach
  - More opportunities for individual development through solo/ensemble and end-of-year auditions
  - Expand fundamental drill to include exposure to atypical band keys