

Having a Successful Jazz Band Within a Successful Middle School Band Program

CLINICIANS:

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DEMONSTRATION GROUP:

INDIAN RIDGE MS JAZZ ENSEMBLE

Texas Bandmasters Association 2015 Convention/Clinic

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Having a Successful Jazz Band

Within a Successful Middle School Band Program

Nick Flood, Raul Chavira, and the Indian Ridge MS Jazz Ensemble Presented at Texas Bandmasters Association July 2015

• Define Success

- o What does success look like for your ensemble?
- Set realistic goals and expectations

Jazz Class

- o Jazz 2
 - Serves as a jazz fundamentals class
 - Pipeline to Jazz 1
 - Many students are playing secondary instruments in order to participate in the jazz program
 - Performs at school concerts and the District Jazz Festival
- Jazz 1
 - Reads more music, and focuses on more styles
 - Serves as a pipeline to Hanks HS Jazz Ensembles
 - Emphasis is large ensemble playing rather than small group
 - Basics of Improvisation are introduced

• Starting Your Jazz Program

- o Beginning of the year: FUNDAMENTALS
- o It's still band- focus on the same things as your concert band classes
- o Balance, intonation, articulation, etc.
- o The difference is adding different styles-
- Jazz 1 Warm-Up: EXACTLY the same as my concert band warm-up, but we work to add rhythm section

• Equipment

- o Jazz Mouthpieces for saxophone:
 - Altos: Jody Jazz 6M, Claude Lakey 5* (Lead)
 - Tenor: Jody Jazz 5 or 6
 - Bari: Jody Jazz (Whatever sounds good)
- o Bass- Short Scale Gretsch bass, or Fender Jazz Bass
- o Piano- Kurzweil Digital Piano (weighted keys) with Roland KC amp
- o Drum Set
 - 4 piece/5 piece, Pearl, Gretsch, Yamaha
 - Cymbals- Zildjian A or K
- o Brass Mutes- Class set of cups, harmons, and plungers

Warm-Up/Daily Drill

- o Long tones, lip slurs, articulation drills
 - Long tones are ESPECIALLY important if you have saxes on jazz mouthpieces
- o During the daily drill, have the drummer play different styles.

 Multiple drummers? Have them switch out and get time with the band every day

• Articulation

- o DOO Long note, no accent
- o DAH Long note, with accent
- o DIT Short note, no accent
- o DAHT Fat note, with accent

• Teaching Articulation

- Use Call & Response technique
- o A GREAT resource-Mike Kamuf's website, <u>www.mikekamuf.com</u>

• Picking Music

- Look for standards (Listen daily with your students)
- o Play a mix of Big Band Standards and Real Book Standards
- o Look for arrangers you are familiar with:
 - Sammy Nestico
 - Mike Kamuf
 - Mark Taylor
 - Michael Sweeney
 - Mike Carubia
- Collections:
 - Hal Leonard: Easy Jazz Favorites

"Standards"

- o Swing:
 - Splanky- Neal Hefti/Roy Phillipe (Basie Swing)
 - lright, Okay, You Win- arr. Michael Sweeney (Shuffle)
 - Time After Time- arr. Sweeney (Med. Swing)
 - Don't Get Around Much Anymore- Duke Ellington/Ralph Ford (Med. Swing)
 - Straight No Chaser- Thelonius Monk/Rick Stitzel
 - Georgia On My Mind- Hoagy Carmichael/Michael Sweeney (Slow Swing)
 - Misty- Erroll Garner/Terry White (Slow Swing)
 - One for Daddy-O- Nat Adderley/Vince Gassi (Med. Swing)

o Ballads:

- 'Round Midnight- Thelonius Monk/Mark Taylor
- A Child Is Born- Thad Jones/Mike Carubia

Other:

- Cantaloupe Island- Herbie Hancock/Mike Kamuf (Latin)
- Blue Bossa- Kenny Dorham/Michael Sweeney (Latin)
- Night in Tunisia- Dizzy Gillespie/Michael Sweeney (Latin)
- Work Song- Nat Adderley/Mike Dana (Funk)

• Things to consider:

- o Styles
- o Auxiliary parts- Vibes, Congas, etc.
- o Non-Traditional Instrument Parts- Flute, Clarinet, Tuba, etc.

- o Rhythm section notation:
 - Written Bass line or changes
 - Written piano chords or just changes
 - Guitar chord charts
 - Notated Drum Part
- Don't be afraid to re-write parts, or change the arrangement to fit your ensemble!

Improvisation

- Start with rhythms
- o Add one note at a time (call & response from the warm-ups)
- o "Graduate" to scales
- Use scale patterns
- o Hit a wall
- Listen, Listen, Listen!!!
- o Transcribe- one note at a time

• Improv Resources:

- o Jazz Conception- Jim Snidero (<u>www.jazzimprovisation.com</u>)
- o Jamey Aebersold Books- (<u>www.jazzbooks.com</u>)
- o The Jazz Deck- Brian Switzer (<u>www.jazzdeck.com</u>)
- o iRealb-smartphone app
- o "The Real Book"
- o Jazz Web Shed- Quamon Fowler (www.jazzwebshed.com)
- o "The Amazing Slow Downer"

• Student Ownership

- Encourage students to listen, and be open to suggestions on what music you play
- Allowing students to help pick the program will probably lead to more individual practice

Get Help!

- o Hire clinicians and guest artists to work with your group
- Guest artists- Kids will be inspired by playing with soloists
 - High School or College students
 - Professionals
 - Other teachers/administrators/You

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